

UNIT 3 Ancient Africa

Ancient Egypt

A. Use the maps in Chapter 5 to find the following physical and political features. Then label them on the outline map on the back of this page. Also, title your map and fill in the legend with the appropriate information.

Physical Features		Political Features	
Mediterranean Sea	Sahara	Old Kingdom	Memphis
Nile River	First Cataract	New Kingdom	Saqqara
Nile Delta	Second Cataract	Lower Egypt	Tell el-'Amârna
Red Sea	Sinai Peninsula	Upper Egypt	Thebes
Western Desert	Arabian Peninsula	Nubia	Abu Simbel
Eastern Desert	Asia	Giza	

- **B.** After labeling your map, use it to answer the following questions.
 - **1.** Which was larger, the Old Kingdom or the Middle Kingdom?
 - **2.** What site for the burial of kings is located just south of the Nile delta?
 - **3.** What physical features both protected Egypt from invasion and prevented it from expanding westward?
 - **4.** What is the northernmost city on the map?
 - **5.** Which kingdom extended as far as Nubia?

- **6.** Which section of Egypt is located on the Nile delta?
- **7.** Approximately how far south of Memphis did Akhenaton build his capital city?
- 8. What physical feature did travelers from Thebes have to cross to get to the Red Sea?
- **9.** Which kingdom was the first to include both Upper and Lower Egypt?
- **10.** What is the distance between Abu Simbel and the Second Cataract?



